CLC420 High Speed, Voltage Feedback Op Amp



Literature Number: SNOS857F



CLC420

High Speed, Voltage Feedback Op Amp

General Description

The CLC420 is an operational amplifier designed for applications requiring matched inputs, integration or transimpedance amplification. Utilizing voltage feedback architecture, the CLC420 offers a 300MHz bandwidth, a 1100V/ μ s slew rate and a 4mA supply current (power consumption of 40mW, \pm 5V supplies).

Applications such as differential amplifiers will benefit from 70dB common mode rejection ratio and an input offset current of 0.2µA. With its unity-gain stability, $2pA/\sqrt{Hz}$ current noise and 3μ A of input bias current, the CLC420 is designed to meet the needs of filter applications and log amplifiers. The low input offset current and current noise, combined with a settling time of 18ns to 0.01% make the CLC420 ideal for D/A converters, pin diode receivers and photo multipliers amplifiers. All applications will find 70dB power supply rejection ratio attractive.

Features

- 300MHz small signal bandwidth
- 1100V/µs slew rate
- Unity-gain stability
- Low distortion, -60dBc at 20MHz
- 0.01% settling in 18ns
- 0.2µA input offset current
- 2pA√Hz current noise

Connection Diagram



Applications

- Active filters/integrators
- Differential amplifiers
- Pin diode receivers
- Log amplifiers
- D/A converters
- Photo multiplier amplifiers









2nd and 3rd Harmonic Distortion

July 15, 2009

Ordering Information

| Package | Temperature Range Industrial | Part Number | Package Marking | NSC Drawing |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 8-pin plastic DIP | -40°C to +85°C | CLC420AJP | CLC420AJP | N08E |
| 8-pin plastic SOIC | -40°C to +85°C | CLC420AJE | CLC420AJE | M08A |
| | | CLC420AJE-TR13 | CLC420AJE | |

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

| Supply Voltage (V _{CC}) | ±7V |
|--|--------------|
| I _{OUT} | 70mA |
| (is short circuit protected to ground, | |
| but maximum reliability will be | |
| maintained if IOUT does not exceed | |
| 70mA, except A8D, B8D which should | |
| not exceed 35mA over the military | |
| temperature range) | |
| Common Mode Input Voltage | $\pm V_{CC}$ |
| | |

Differential Input Voltage10VJunction Temperature+150°COperating Temperature Range-40°C to +85°CStorage Temperature Range-65°C to +150°CLead Solder Duration (+300°C)10 sec

Operating Ratings

| Thermal Resistance | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Package | (θ _{JC}) | (θ_{JA}) |
| MDIP | 65°C/W | 120°C/W |
| SOIC | 60°C/W | 140°C/W |
| | | |

Electrical Characteristics

 A_V = +1, V_{CC} = $\pm 5V,~R_L$ = 100 $\Omega,~R_f$ = 0 $\Omega;$ unless specified

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | nditions Typ Max/Min (Note 2) | | e 2) | Units | |
|---------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ambient T | emperature | CLC420AJ | +25°C | –40°C | +25°C | +85°C | |
| Frequenc | y Domain Response | | | | • | | |
| SSBW -3dB Bandwidth | | V _{OUT} <0.4V _{PP} | 300 | >200 | >200 | >130 | MHz |
| LSBW | | V _{OUT} <5V _{PP} | 40 | >20 | >25 | >20 | MHz |
| SSBWI | $A_V = -1, R_f = 500Ω$ | V _{OUT} <0.4V _{PP} | 100 | >65 | >65 | >45 | MHz |
| LSBWI | $A_{V} = -1, R_{f} = 500\Omega$ | V _{OUT} <5V _{PP} | 60 | >30 | >35 | >30 | MHz |
| | Gain Flatness | V _{OUT} < 0.4V _{PP} | | | | | |
| GFPL | Peaking | 0.1MHz to 100MHz | 0 | <1 | <0.6 | <0.6 | dB |
| GFPH | Peaking | >100MHz | 0 | <5 | <3 | <3 | dB |
| GFR | Rolloff | 0.1MHz to 100MHz | 0.2 | <1 | <1 | <2 | dB |
| GFRI | Rolloff, $A_V = -1$, $R_f = 500\Omega$ | 0.1MHz to 30MHz | 0.2 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.6 | dB |
| LPD | Linear Phase Deviation | 0.1MHz to 100MHz | 0.9 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <2.5 | deg |
| Time Don | nain Response | | | - | | | |
| TRS | Rise and Fall Time | 0.4V Step | 1.2 | <2 | <2 | <3 | ns |
| TRL | | 5V Step | 1.4 | <25 | <20 | <20 | ns |
| TRSI | Rise and Fall Time, | 0.4V Step | 3.5 | <5.5 | <5.5 | <7.8 | ns |
| | $A_V = -1, R_f = 500\Omega$ | | | | | | |
| TRLI | | 5V Step | 6 | <10 | <9.5 | <10 | ns |
| TSS | Settling Time to ±0.1% | 2V Step | 12 | <18 | <18 | <18 | ns |
| TSP | ±0.01% | 2V Step | 18 | <25 | <25 | <25 | ns |
| OS | Overshoot | 0.4V Step | 8 | <35 | <25 | <25 | % |
| SR | Slew Rate, $A_V = +2$ | 5V Step | 1100 | >600 | >750 | >600 | V/µs |
| SRI | Slew Rate, $A_V = -1$, $R_f = 500\Omega$ | 5V Step | 750 | >430 | >500 | >430 | V/µs |
| Distortior | And Noise Response | | | | | • | |
| HD2 | 2nd Harmonic Distortion | 2V _{PP} , 20MHz | -50 | <-40 | <-40 | <-40 | dBc |
| HD3 | 3rd Harmonic Distortion | 2V _{PP} , 20MHz | -53 | <-45 | <-45 | <-40 | dBc |
| HD2 | 2nd Harmonic Distortion | $A_V = -1 2V_{PP}, 20MHz, R_f = 500\Omega$ | -51 | <-40 | <-40 | <-40 | dBc |
| HD3 | 3rd harmonic distortion | $A_V = -1, R_f = 500Ω$ 2V _{PP} , 20MHz, $R_f = 500Ω$ | -51 | <-40 | <-40 | <-35 | dBc |
| | Input Referred Noise | | | | | | |
| VN | Voltage | 1MHz to 200MHz | 4.2 | <5.3 | <5.3 | <6 | nV/√H |
| ICN | Current | 1MHz to 200MHz | 2 | <2.9 | <2.6 | <2.3 | pA/√H |

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Тур | Max/Min (Note 2) | | e 2) | Units |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------|------------------|------|------|-------|
| Static DC | Performance | • | • | • | | | |
| VIO | Input Offset Voltage (Note 3) | | 1 | <3.2 | <2 | <3.5 | mV |
| DVIO | Average Temperature Coefficient | | 8 | <15 | - | <15 | μV/°C |
| IB | Input Bias Current (Note 3) | | 3 | <20 | <10 | <10 | μA |
| DIB | Average Temperature Coefficient | | 45 | <120 | - | <60 | nA/°C |
| IIO | Input Offset Current (Note 3) | | 0.2 | <2.6 | <1 | <2 | μA |
| DIIO | Average Temperature Coefficient | | 2 | <20 | - | <10 | nA/°C |
| AOL | Open Loop Gain (Note 3) | | 65 | >52 | >56 | >56 | μA |
| PSRR | Power Supply Rejection Ratio | | 70 | >55 | >60 | >60 | dB |
| CMRR | Common Mode Rejection Ratio | | 80 | >60 | >65 | >65 | dB |
| ICC | Supply Current (Note 3) | No Load, Quiescent | 4 | <5 | <5 | <5 | mA |
| Miscellaneous Performance | | | | | | | |
| RIND | Differential Mode Input | Resistance | 2 | >0.5 | >1 | >1 | MΩ |
| CIND | | Capacitance | 1 | <2 | <2 | <2 | pF |
| RINC | Common Mode Input | Resistance | 1 | >0.25 | >0.5 | >0.5 | MΩ |
| CINC | | Capacitance | 1 | <2 | <2 | <2 | pF |
| RO | Output Impedence | At DC | 0.02 | <0.3 | <0.2 | <0.2 | Ω |
| VO | Output Voltage Range | No Load | ±3.6 | ±2.8 | ±3 | ±3 | V |
| VOL | Output Voltage Range | RL = 100Ω | ±2.9 | ±2.5 | ±2.5 | ±2.5 | V |
| CMIR | Common Mode Input Range | For Rated Performance | ±3.2 | ±2.5 | ±2.8 | ±2.8 | V |
| 10 | Output Current | | ±60 | ±30 | ±50 | ±50 | mA |

Note 1: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed. They are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The table of "Electrical Characteristics" specifies conditions of device operation.

Note 2: Max/min ratings are based on product characterization and simulation. Individual parameters are tested as noted. Outgoing quality levels are determined from tested parameters.

Note 3: AJ-level: spec. is 100% tested at +25°C.

Typical Performance Characteristics

Non-Inverting Frequency Response







Bandwidth vs. Gain, Transimpedance Configuration









2nd and 3rd Harmonic Distortion



1275206

1275204



1275209







Pulse Response



Long-Term Settling Time







1275214



CLC420

Application Division



FIGURE 1. Recommended Non-Inverting Gain Circuit



FIGURE 2. Recommended Inverting Gain Circuit

Description

The CLC420 is a high speed, slew boosted, voltage feedback amplifier with unity-gain stability. These features along with matched inputs, low input bias and noise currents, and excellent CMRR render the CLC420 very attractive for active filters, differential amplifiers, log amplifiers, and transimpedance amplifiers.

DC accuracy

Unlike current feedback amplifiers, voltage-feedback amplifiers have matched inputs. This means that the non inverting and inverting input bias current are well matched and track over temperature, etc. As a result, by matching the resistance looking out of the two inputs, these errors can be reduced to a small offset current term.

Gain bandwidth product

Since the CLC420 is a voltage feedback op amp, closed loop bandwidth is approximately equal to the gain bandwidth product (typically 100MHz) divided by the noise gain of the circuit (for noise gains greater than 5). At lower noise gains, higher

order amplifier poles contribute to higher closed loop bandwidth. At low gains use the frequency response performance plots given in the data sheet.

Another point to remember is that the closed loop bandwidth is determined by the noise gain, not the signal gain of the circuit. Noise gain is the reciprocal of the attenuation in the feedback network enclosing the op amp. For example, a CLC420 setup as a non-inverting amplifier with a closed loop gain of +1 (a noise gain of 1) has a 300MHz bandwidth. When used as an inverting amplifier with a gain of -1 (a noise gain of 2), the bandwidth is less, typically only 100MHz.

Full-power bandwidth, and slew-rate

The CLC420 combines exceptional full power bandwidths (40MHz, $V_0 = 5$ Vpp, $A_V = +1$) and slew rates (1100V/µs, $A_V = +1$) with low (40mW) power consumption. These attractive results are achieved by using slew boosting circuitry to keep the slew rates high while consuming very little power.

In non slew boosted amplifiers, full power bandwidth can be easily determined from slew rate measurements, but in slew boosting amplifiers, such as the CLC420, you can't. For this reason we provide data for both.

Slew rate is also different for inverting and non-inverting configurations. This occurs because common-mode signal voltages are present in non-inverting circuits but absent in inverting circuits. Once again data is provided for both.

Transimpedance amplifier circuits

Low inverting, input current noise $(2pA/\sqrt{Hz})$ makes the CLC420 ideal for high sensitivity transimpedance amplifier circuits for applications such as pin diode optical receivers, and detectors in receiver IFs. However, feedback resistors $4k\Omega$ or greater are required if feedback resistor noise current is going to be less than the input current noise contribution of the op amp.

With feedback resistors this large, shunt capacitance on the inverting input of the op amp (from the pin diode, etc.) will unacceptably degrade phase margin causing frequency response peaking or oscillations a small valued capacitor shunting the feedback resistor solves this problem (Note: This approach does not work for a current-feedback op amp configured for transimpedance applications). To determine the value of this capacitor, refer to the "Transimpedance BW vs. R_f and $C_i^{"}$ plot.

For example, let's assume an optical transimpedance receiver is being developed. Total capacitance from the inverting input to ground, including the photodiode and strays is 5pF.

A $5k\Omega$ feedback resistor value has been determined to provide best dynamic range based on the response of the photodiode and the range of incident optical powers, etc. From the "Transimpedance BW vs. R_f and C_i" plot, using C_i= 5pF it is determined from the two curves labeled C_i = 5pF, that C_f = 1.5pF provides optimal compensation (no more than 0.5dB frequency response peaking) and a –3dB bandwidth of approximately 27MHz.

Printed circuit layout

As with any high frequency device, a good PCB layout will enhance performance. Ground plane construction and good power supply bypassing close to the package are critical to achieving full performance. The amplifier is sensitive to stray capacitance to ground at the output and inverting input: Node connections should be small with minimal coupling to the ground plane.

Parasitic or load capacitance directly on the output (pin 6) will introduce additional phase shift in the loop degrading the loop phase margin and leading to frequency response peaking. A small series resistor before this capacitance, if present, effectively decouples this effect. The graphs on the preceding page, "Settling Time vs. C_L ", illustrates the required resistor value and resulting performance vs. capacitance.

Evaluation PC boards (part no. 730013 for through-hole and CLC730027 for SOIC) are available for the CLC420.

Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



Notes

Notes

| oack Op An | For more National |
|------------|---------------------|
| | |
| e e | Amplifiers |
| Ľ. | Audio |
| e | Clock and Timing |
| ag | Data Converters |
| jt | Interface |
| Š | LVDS |
| Ť. | Power Managem |
| ec | Switching Re |
| be | LDOs |
| S | LED Lighting |
| Ч | Voltage Refe |
| | PowerWise® Sol |
| T | Serial Digital Inte |
| 50 | Temperature Ser |
| -C4 | Wireless (PLL/VC |
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