National Semiconductor

CD4028BM/CD4028BC BCD-to-Decimal Decoder

General Description

The CD4028BM/CD4028BC is a BCD-to-decimal or binary-to-octal decoder consisting of 4 inputs, decoding logic gates, and 10 output buffers. A BCD code applied to the 4 inputs, A, B, C, and D, results in a high level at the selected 1-of-10 decimal decoded outputs. Similarly, a 3-bit binary code applied to inputs A, B, and C is decoded in octal at outputs 0-7. A high level signal at the D input inhibits octal decoding and causes outputs 0-7 to go low.

All inputs are protected against static discharge damage by diode clamps to V_{DD} and V_{SS}.

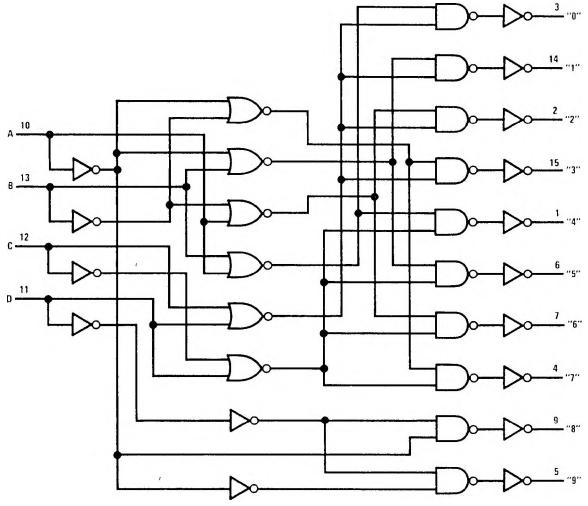
Features

- Wide supply voltage range — 3.0 V to 15 V
- High noise immunity — 0.45 V_{DD} (typ.)
- Low power TTL compatibility — fan out of 2 driving 74L or 1 driving 74LS
- Low power
- Glitch free outputs
- "Positive logic" on inputs and outputs

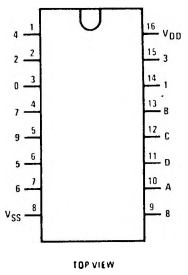
Applications

- Code conversion
- Address decoding
- Indicator-tube decoder

Logic and Connection Diagrams



Dual-In-Line and Flat Package



TOP VIEW

Truth Table

D	C	B	A	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	BCD States
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	Extraordinary States
1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	

1 = High level
0 = Low level

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

(Notes 1 and 2)

V_{DD} Supply Voltage	−0.5 to +18V
V_{IN} Input Voltage	−0.5 to V_{DD} + 0.5V
T_S Storage Temperature Range	−65°C to +150°C
P_D Package Dissipation	500 mW
T_L Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 seconds)	300°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

(Note 2)

V_{DD} Supply Voltage	3 to 15V
V_{IN} Input Voltage	0 to V_{DD}V
T_A Operating Temperature Range	
CD4028BM	−55°C to +125°C
CD4028BC	−40°C to +85°C

DC Electrical Characteristics CD4028BC (Note 2)

PARAMETER		CONDITIONS	−55°C		25°C			125°C		UNITS
			MIN	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
I_{DD}	Quiescent Device Current	V_{DD} = 5V		5		0.01	5		150	μA
		V_{DD} = 10V		10		0.01	10		300	μA
		V_{DD} = 15V		20		0.02	20		600	μA
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	$\|I_O\| < 1\ \mu A$, V_{IL} = 0V, $V_{IH} = V_{DD}$								
		V_{DD} = 5V		0.05		0	0.05		0.05	V
		V_{DD} = 10V		0.05		0	0.05		0.05	V
		V_{DD} = 15V		0.05		0	0.05		0.05	V
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	$\|I_O\| < 1\ \mu A$, V_{IL} = 0V, $V_{IH} = V_{DD}$								
		V_{DD} = 5V	4.95		4.95	5		4.95		V
		V_{DD} = 10V	9.95		9.95	10		9.95		V
		V_{DD} = 15V	14.95		14.95	15		14.95		V
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage	$\|I_O\| < 1\ \mu A$								
		V_{DD} = 5V, V_O = 0.5V or 4.5V		1.5		2.25	1.5		1.5	V
		V_{DD} = 10V, V_O = 1V or 9V		3.0		4.5	3.0		3.0	V
		V_{DD} = 15V, V_O = 1.5V or 13.5V		4.0		6.75	4.0		4.0	V
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage	$\|I_O\| < 1\ \mu A$								
		V_{DD} = 5V, V_O = 0.5V or 4.5V	3.5		3.5	2.75		3.5		V
		V_{DD} = 10V, V_O = 1V or 9V	7.0		7.0	5.5		7.0		V
		V_{DD} = 15V, V_O = 1.5V or 13.5V	11.0		11.0	8.25		11.0		V
I_{OL}	Low Level Output Current	V_{IL} = 0V, $V_{IH} = V_{DD}$								
		V_{DD} = 5V, V_O = 0.4V	0.64		0.51	1.0		0.36		mA
		V_{DD} = 10V, V_O = 0.5V	1.6		1.3	2.6		0.9		mA
		V_{DD} = 15V, V_O = 1.5V	4.2		3.4	6.8		2.4		mA
I_{OH}	High Level Output Current	V_{IL} = 0V, $V_{IH} = V_{DD}$								
		V_{DD} = 5V, V_O = 4.6V	−0.25		−0.2	−0.4		−0.14		mA
		V_{DD} = 10V, V_O = 9.5V	−0.62		−0.5	−1.0		−0.35		mA
		V_{DD} = 15V, V_O = 13.5V	−1.8		−1.5	−3.0		−1.1		mA
I_{IN}	Input Current	V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = 0V		−0.1		-10^{-5}	−0.1		−1.0	μA
		V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = 15V		0.1		10^{-5}	0.1		1.0	μA

DC Electrical Characteristics CD4028BC (Note 2)

PARAMETER		CONDITIONS	−40°C		25°C			85°C		UNITS
			MIN	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
I_{DD}	Quiescent Device Current	V_{DD} = 5V		20		0.01	20		150	μA
		V_{DD} = 10V		40		0.01	40		300	μA
		V_{DD} = 15V		80		0.02	80		600	μA
V_{OL}	Low Level Output Voltage	$\|I_O\| < 1\ \mu A$, V_{IL} = 0V, $V_{IH} = V_{DD}$								
		V_{DD} = 5V		0.05		0	0.05		0.05	V
		V_{DD} = 10V		0.05		0	0.05		0.05	V
		V_{DD} = 15V		0.05		0	0.05		0.05	V
V_{OH}	High Level Output Voltage	$\|I_O\| < 1\ \mu A$, V_{IL} = 0V, $V_{IH} = V_{DD}$								
		V_{DD} = 5V	4.95		4.95	5		4.95		V
		V_{DD} = 10V	9.95		9.95	10		9.95		V
		V_{DD} = 15V	14.95		14.95	15		14.95		V
V_{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage	$\|I_O\| < 1\ \mu A$								
		V_{DD} = 5V, V_O = 0.5V or 4.5V		1.5		2.25	1.5		1.5	V
		V_{DD} = 10V, V_O = 1V or 9V		3.0		4.5	3.0		3.0	V
		V_{DD} = 15V, V_O = 1.5V or 13.5V		4.0		6.75	4.0		4.0	V

DC Electrical Characteristics (Cont'd.) CD4028BC (Note 2)

PARAMETER		CONDITIONS	−40°C		25°C			85°C		UNITS
			MIN	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{IH}	High Level Input Voltage	$\|I_O\| < 1\ \mu A$								
		V_{DD} = 5V, V_O = 0.5V or 4.5V	3.5		3.5			3.5		V
		V_{DD} = 10V, V_O = 1V or 9V	7.0		7.0			7.0		V
		V_{DD} = 15V, V_O = 1.5V or 13.5V	11.0		11.0			11.0		V
I_{OL}	Low Level Output Current	$V_{IH} = V_{DD}$, V_{IL} = 0V								
		V_{DD} = 5V, V_O = 0.4V	0.52		0.44	0.88		0.36		mA
		V_{DD} = 10V, V_O = 0.5V	1.3		1.1	2.2		0.9		mA
		V_{DD} = 15V, V_O = 1.5V	3.6		3.0	6.0		2.4		mA
I_{OH}	High Level Output Current	$V_{IH} = V_{DD}$, V_{IL} = 0V								
		V_{DD} = 5V, V_O = 4.6V	−0.2		−0.16	−0.32		−0.12		mA
		V_{DD} = 10V, V_O = 9.5V	−0.5		−0.4	−0.8		−0.3		mA
		V_{DD} = 15V, V_O = 13.5V	−1.4		−1.2	−2.4		−1.0		mA
I_{IN}	Input Current	V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = 0V	−0.3			−0.3			−1.0	μA
		V_{DD} = 15V, V_{IN} = 15V	0.3			0.3			1.0	μA

AC Electrical Characteristics $T_A = 25°C$, $C_L = 50\,pF$, $R_L = 200\,k$, Input $t_r = t_f = 20\,ns$, unless otherwise specified

PARAMETER		CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
t_{PHL} or t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay	V_{CC} = 5V		240	480	ns
		V_{CC} = 10V		100	200	ns
		V_{CC} = 15V		70	140	ns
t_{THL} or t_{TLH}	Transition Time	V_{CC} = 5V		175	350	ns
		V_{CC} = 10V		75	150	ns
		V_{CC} = 15V		60	110	ns
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	Any Input		5	7.5	pF

Note 1: "Absolute Maximum Ratings" are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaranteed; they are not meant to imply that the devices should be operated at these limits. The table of "Recommended Operating Conditions" and "Electrical Characteristics" provides conditions for actual device operation.

Note 2: V_{SS} = 0V unless otherwise specified.

Switching Time Waveforms